

## Caring for Young Children While Sheltering in Place

Are you caring for a young child or children at your home? Need some help thinking of ideas for fun, engaging activities? This activity guide is for you! It provides you with quick access to tips and activities to use with children, aged birth to five, throughout the day.



## Your relationship with the children is key!

- Young children feel comfortable to explore and learn when they feel safe.
- Warm, responsive relationships with adults make children feel safe and secure.
- Find ways to connect with children throughout the day-talk with them, listen to them, and share moments of joy.



#### Be responsive to children's needs.

- Adults and children may need different types of activities to make them feel more at ease.
- All children are unique and may need you to support them in different ways (e.g., providing a hug, reading to them, offering quiet time).
- Follow routines in the same order, but be flexible on the amount of time. If the children only want to paint for a few minutes, invite them to do another activity.



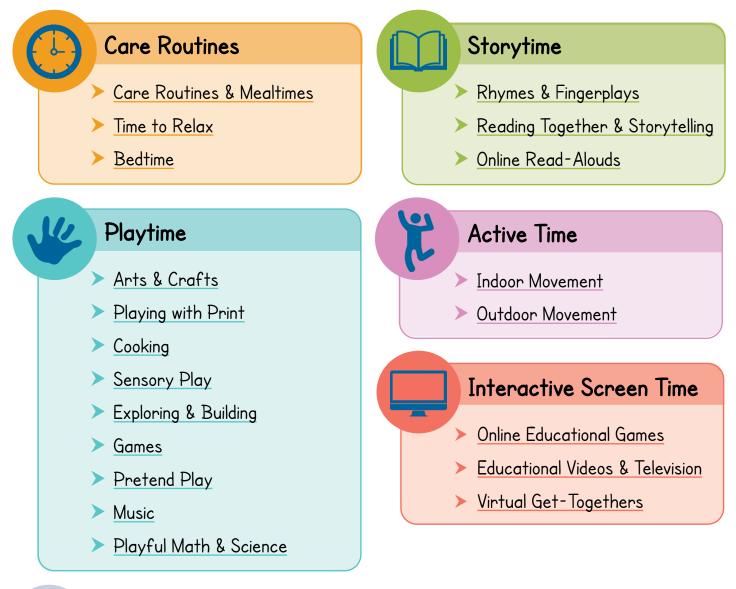
#### Routines are important.

- Predictable routines help young children feel safe.
- Everyday routines such as mealtime, playtime, or bedtime offer opportunities to connect with children and support their well-being.
- Think about the routines you already use. Visit the "Activities You Can Do During Daily Routines" on page 3 to learn about different types of fun activities you can do with children.



## Activities You Can Do During Daily Routines

Click on the activity types below to see links to specific activities and tips in this area.



#### A Focus on Everyone's Emotional Well-Being

Uncertainty can make everyone feel fearful or anxious, so be patient with yourself and the children in your care.

During this difficult time of sheltering in place, when stress may be high, self-care is more important than ever. Making time for your well-being benefits both you and the children in your care.

#### Caring for Yourself

Just like you, children may be experiencing big feelings during this uncertain time. Young children may not be able to use words to tell you how they feel, so pay extra attention to their behaviors. For older children, listen to their feelings, questions, and thoughts.

> Caring for Children



## **Care Routines & Mealtimes**

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in care routines and mealtimes. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

#### Personal Care

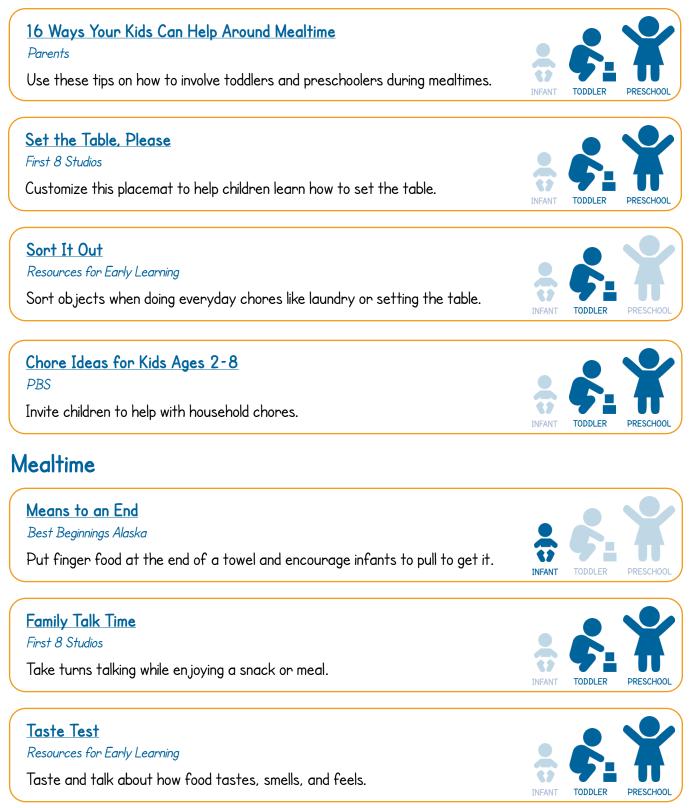


Invite children to watch this collection of videos to learn about healthy habits.



## Care Routines & Mealtimes (continued)

#### Child-Friendly Jobs



## Care Routines & Mealtimes (continued)

#### Mealtime (continued)

Tasty Traditions

Resources for Early Learning

Taste and discuss food from many cultures.







## Time to Relax

Click on the title of the resource for ways to help children relax. If the resource is available in another language, click on the resource title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.





Identify Letters Written with a Fingertip PBS

Write letters with this quiet, soothing activity.







## Bedtime

Click on the title of the resource to learn more about bedtime for children. If the resource is available in another language, click on the resource title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.





#### 10 Ways to Connect Before Bedtime

Momtastic

Read about 10 ways to make bedtime special for toddlers and preschoolers.

#### Calming Activities Before Bed

Pathways

Read about six activities that can help preschoolers wind down before bedtime.



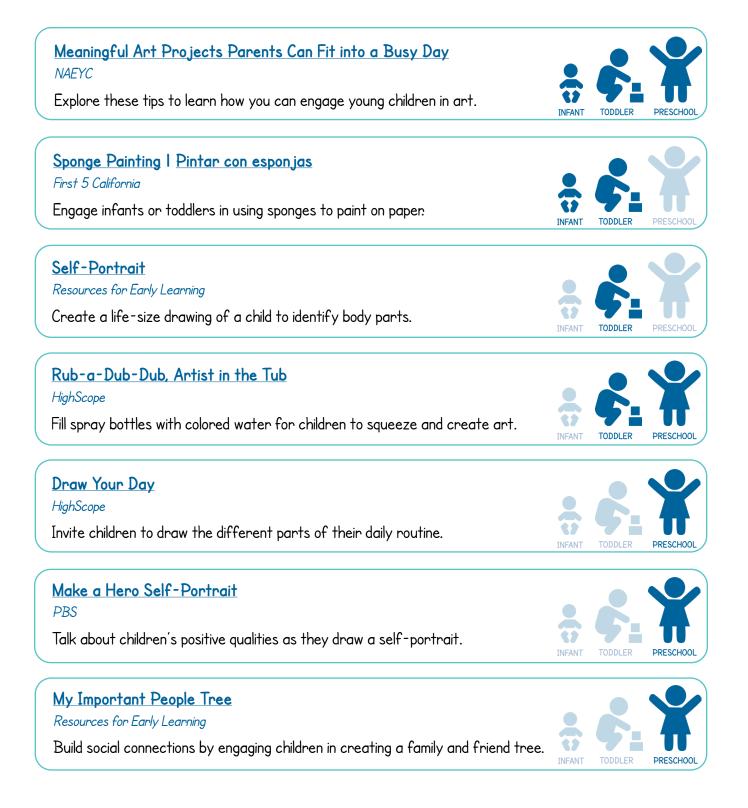






## Arts & Crafts

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in arts and crafts activities. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.





#### Create Leaf and Bark Art

PBS

Bring your art supplies outside and explore the textures found in nature.

#### Map Maker

First 8 Studios

Engage preschoolers in drawing a map of their home or neighborhood.

#### At Home with Makerspaces NAEYC

Gather recycled materials and simple tools for children to tinker, invent, and explore.



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## **Playing with Print**

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in playing with print. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

#### Learning to Write and Draw

Zero to Three

Learn about how young children's writing and art changes over time. Scroll down on the webpage to explore how you can encourage art and writing at home.



# Write Stuff Resources for Early Learning Engage babies in using crayons to make marks or tearing paper.

#### Building Writing Muscles (Writing Exercise)

Resources for Early Learning

Engage infants in using their fingers and hands to explore outdoors.

#### Writing with Stuff

Resources for Early Learning

Find new ways for toddlers to draw and write, indoors and outdoors.

#### Play Write

Resources for Early Learning

Bring drawing or writing into children's everyday pretend play.

#### Practice Learning Letters with a Mystery Letter Bag Game PBS

Create a mystery bag using objects from home to help children learn letter sounds.

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#### Create Your Own Feeling Words Book PBS

Chat about feelings with children and work together to create a book about feelings.

## Playing with Print (continued)

#### <u>My Alphabet House</u> I <u>Mi casa del alfabeto</u>

#### First 5 California

Invite your child to find objects around the house or yard that start with a specific letter.

#### Play Pretend: Encouraging Your Little Chef PBS

Talk to preschoolers about pictures of food and create a recipe together:



#### Make Your Own Thank You Cards PBS

Invite preschoolers to write or draw a thank you card for a family member, friend, or community helper.



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## Cooking

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in cooking activities. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

#### Top 10 Tips for Cooking with Kids

BBC Good Food

Read these tips for how to cook together with children.

#### Kids' Cooking Recipes

BBC Good Food

Check out these recipe ideas for meals you can prepare together with children.

#### Make a Healthy "Feelings Faces" Snack PBS

Make this healthy snack together with children and talk about the different feeling faces you can make.

#### Letter Lunch Menu PBS

Choose a letter and together with children plan a meal with foods that start with

#### Monster Foodie Truck: Fruit Salad

Sesame Workshop

Invite children to watch this video and make your own fruit salad afterward.

#### Bake Easy Mini Pizzas

PBS

Invite children to be your assistant chefs and bake these mini pizzas together.

#### Make Healthy Snacks as a Family PBS

Talk about the benefits of healthy food while making children's favorite healthy snacks.



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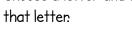














#### Animal Face Toast

Weelicious

Create these fun animal faces with toast and fruit.

#### Make Pancakes with Science on the Side! PBS

Make pancakes with children and encourage them to help you count, measure, and mix the ingredients.

#### Cookie Monster Snack Chat: Smoothie Sesame Workshop

Invite children to watch this video and make your own smoothie afterward.











## Sensory Play

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in sensory play activities. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

#### <u>Sensory Play</u> I <u>Juego sensorial</u>

First 5 California

Introduce children to different textures to help them develop all their senses.

#### Sensational Scarves | Chalinas sensacionales

First 5 California

Toss scarves up in the air and let children touch them as they fall to the ground.

#### Noisy Dumping

Best Beginnings Alaska

Place a basket filled with noisy objects in front of the children so they can dump them and hear the sound they make.

#### Discovery Bottles

The New York Public Library

Create your own sensory bottle that children can shake and watch what happens.

#### <u>Playdough Time!</u> I <u>Hora de la plastilina</u>

#### First 5 California

Make your own playdough that children can use to squeeze, pull, and mold into all sorts of shapes and sizes.

#### <u>Sensory Bin</u>

The New York Public Library

Provide children with a tub of water and some cups so they can experience different textures and sensations.



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#### Sound Box

Resources for Early Learning

Invite children to make sounds with some simple household items.

#### I Spy ... A Match! Sensory Bag PBS

Make your own sensory bag with hidden items for children to find.

#### Ball Maze Sensory Bag

Raising Dragons

Invite children to explore this sensory bag and move the ball to the end of the maze.



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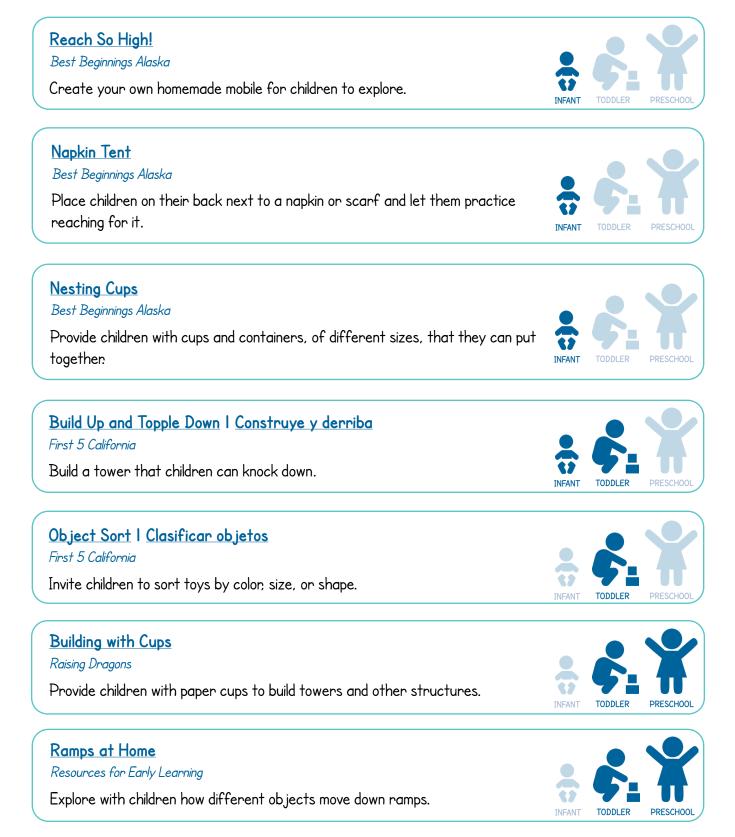
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## **Exploring & Building**

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage your child in exploring and building activities. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.





Healthy at Home Ready Rosie			
Browse through the videos on this website to find exploring and building activities to do with children. New activities are posted weekly.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOOL
Build a Bridge			
PBS		C.	
Help children build a bridge with only a few materials.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOOL
Build Letters with Blocks			
Pre-K Pages			
Create letters with masking tape and ask children to trace the letters using		6	
blocks or other loose parts.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOOL
Parking Garage			
Resources for Early Learning			
Ask children to build a garage that can fit all the toy cars they have.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOO
Build a Recycled Sailboat			
PBS		F.	
Collect recycled materials that children can use to build a sailboat.	INFANT	TODDI FR	DRESCHOC





### Games

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in games. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.





#### I Spy

Highscope

Describe something you see in the room and ask children to guess what it is.

#### Hide and Seek with Shapes PBS

Cut out different shapes and hide them around the house in this new version of the classic Hide and Seek game.



#### Hot and Cold WonderHowTo

Hide an object in the house and give children "hot" or "cold" directions for how to find it.

#### <u>Simon Says</u>

Help My Kid Learn

Invite children to play this classic game where they have to do what Simon says.

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#### <u>Tic-Tac-Toe with Rocks</u>

Raising Dragons

Create your own tic-tac-toe game with rocks outside.







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## **Pretend Play**

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in pretend play. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.





#### Play Pretend: Post Office

PBS

Provide children with some materials so they can make their own post office.

#### Play Pretend: Restaurant

PBS

Gather restaurant props and let children take turns playing the customers, servers, and cooks.



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### **Music**

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in music. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.





#### Music Around the World

Resources for Early Learning

Listen to music around the world while going about daily routines.

#### Theme Music

Resources for Early Learning

Use music to help with transitions throughout the day.

## Playing with Music at Home NAEYC

Get ideas and tips for engaging children in music activities.

#### Karaoke Sing Along

Sing It Your Way

Sing along to your favorite songs and nursery rhymes.

#### Create a Music Maker PBS

Create your own musical instruments using things you can find at home.



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## **Playful Math & Science**

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in playful math and science. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

#### At-Home Early Math Learning Kit Recursos para aprender matemáticas con los más pequeños DREME Network Use this At-Home Early Math Learning Kit for ideas on how to bring math into ΙΝΕΔΝΤ your daily routines. Children's Literature: Books About Math Early Math Project

Click on one of these books and open the book review.

#### Everyday Fun with Addition and Subtraction

Talking Is Teaching

Support children's growing math knowledge when engaging in these everyday activities.

#### **Bigger and Bigger**

Resources for Early Learning

Offer children measuring cups or other containers that they can fit inside one another

#### Tips for Cooking with Math

DREME Network

Follow these tips to learn more about how to talk about math when cooking with children.



#### Measure Your Treasure | Mide tu tesoro First 5 California

Help children measure their favorite toys using blocks.









## Playful Math & Science (continued)



#### Erikson Institute

Make your own puzzle using some simple recycled materials.



## Playful Math & Science (continued)

activities and math problems are posted frequently.

#### **Build Your Own Volcano** PBS Use some simple ingredients to help children learn how volcanos erupt. INFANT Dishing Up the Math Erikson Institute Learn about ways to talk about math when doing the dishes with children. INFANT TODDLER PRESCHO Sesame Street: Building Bridges Sesame Street Watch this video of Murray's science experiment and invite children to build their own bridge. INFANT PRESCHOO Going on a Math Walk Erikson Institute () Talk with children about numbers, shapes, and sizes when out for a walk. TODDLER INFANT **Cabin Fever Math** Bedtime Math Check out this website for math game ideas that you can do from home. New

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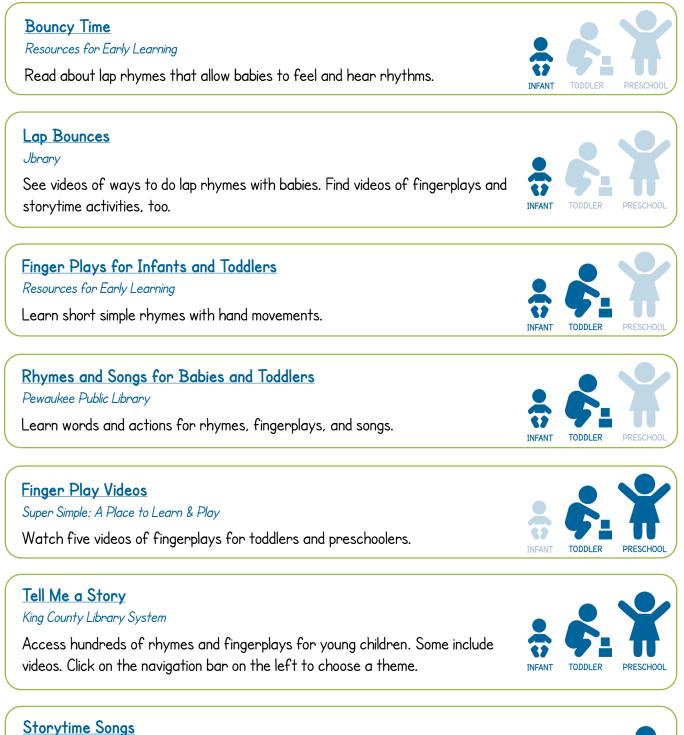
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## **Rhymes & Fingerplays**

Click on the title of the resource to learn about rhymes and fingerplays you can do with children. Resource descriptions indicate whether the rhymes and fingerplays are available in languages other than English. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.



#### K Librarian

Access videos of stories with music and fingerplays. Some selections are available in Spanish.



## Rhymes & Fingerplays (continued)

#### <u>StoryBlocks</u>

#### Colorado Libraries for Early Literacy

See rhymes, songs, and fingerplays in English, Spanish, Russian, and Vietnamese. Click on the preferred language name to access resources in that language.

#### Songs and Rhymes in 15 Languages

Burnaby Public Library

Watch video performances of rhymes and songs in many languages, including Arabic, Cantonese, English, Farsi, Filipino, Hindi, Mandarin, Russian, and Spanish. Click on the language name to access songs and rhymes in that language.

#### Fingerplays, Rhymes, and Songs with Miss Nancy

San José Public Library

Access a video demonstration of five fingerplays for infants, toddlers, and preschoolers.

#### Sweet Stories from SFPL San Francisco Public Library

See videos of fingerplays, songs, and stories.





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## **Reading Together & Storytelling**

Click on the title of the resource to learn about more about ways to make reading together fun and meaningful. If the resource is available in another language, click on the resource title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

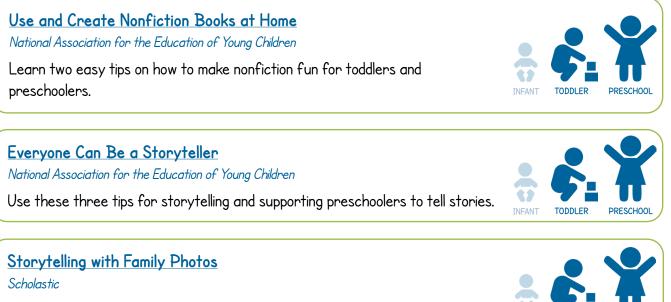
Babies, Toddlers, and Early Reading Zero to Three		<b>.</b>	
Watch a video on ways to read with infants and toddlers.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOO
<u>Sharing Books with Your Baby</u> I <u>Cómo compartir libros con su bebé</u>			
Illinois Early Learning		6	
Read tips for building infants' love of reading.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOOL
Sharing Books with Your Toddler			
<u>Cómo compartir libros con su niño de 1 ó 2 años de edad</u>			
Illinois Early Learning		5-	
Read tips for building toddlers' love of reading.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOO
Family Time with Books			
The National Center on Quality Teaching and Learning			
Find ideas on reading with infants, toddlers, and preschoolers.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOO
Sharing Wordless Picture Books			
<u>Compartir libros de dibujos sin palabras</u>			
Reading Rockets	-	51	Π
Access tips on how to tell stories using wordless picture books.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOO
How to Read a Wordless Picture Book			
Fostering Readers			
Watch a video on how to read a wordless picture book.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOO

Scholastic

Use these ideas to promote preschoolers' literacy development while reading.



## Reading Together & Storytelling (continued)



Learn ways to use family photos to encourage storytelling.







## Online Read-Alouds

Click on the title of the resource to access a selection of picture books read aloud. Resource descriptions indicate whether read-alouds are available in languages other than English. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

#### Storyline Online

Access a large selection of picture books read aloud on video.



View a selection of Spanish language picture books read aloud on video.

#### Read Out Loud

KidLit TV

See authors read their children's picture books.

#### The Story Time Family

Watch a large selection of picture books read aloud. The reader pauses, asks questions, and provides information to help children understand the story.

#### 100+ Free Video Read-Alouds

#### The Indianapolis Public Library

Access picture book read-alouds from a variety of sources. Click on the book cover to access the story.

#### Scholastic Storybook Treasures

See picture books read in multiple languages, including English, Mandarin, and Spanish.

#### Unite for Literacy

Access nonfiction picture books with English text and photos; provides options for read-alouds in a wide variety of languages including English, Spanish, multiple Chinese dialects, and Tagalog.



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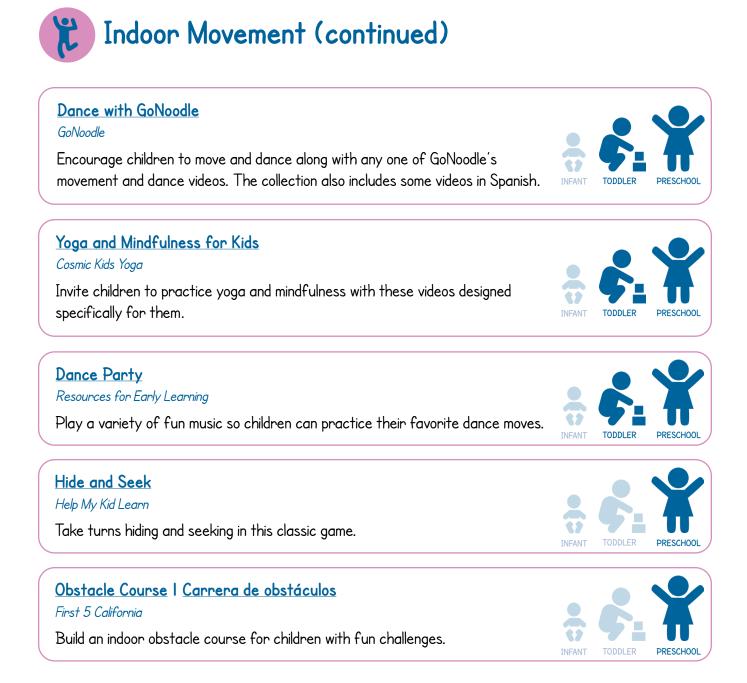
## Indoor Movement

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in indoor movement activities. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.



Engage children in a dancing game with this fun freeze-dance video.









## **Outdoor Movement**

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in outdoor movement activities. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

### Homemade Bubbles | Burbujas caseras

First 5 California

Make homemade bubbles to engage children in bubble play. Use <u>this article</u> to think about how to engage babies and toddlers in bubble play.

#### 7 Ideas to Get Creative on a Family Walk PBS

Learn and explore nature with family.

#### Healthy at Home

#### Ready Rosie

Browse through the videos on this website to find fun outdoor movement activities to do with children. New activities are posted weekly.

#### Water Play

Raising Dragons

Fill a bucket with water and a few containers for some fun outdoor play.

#### Nature Walk

Resources for Early Learning

Take a walk together and explore nature.

#### Outdoor Water Blob PBS

Have children slide and roll around on a big water blob and watch the water ripple from side to side.

#### Nature Cat Scavenger Hunt PBS

Send children on a backyard scavenger hunt to find items in nature.





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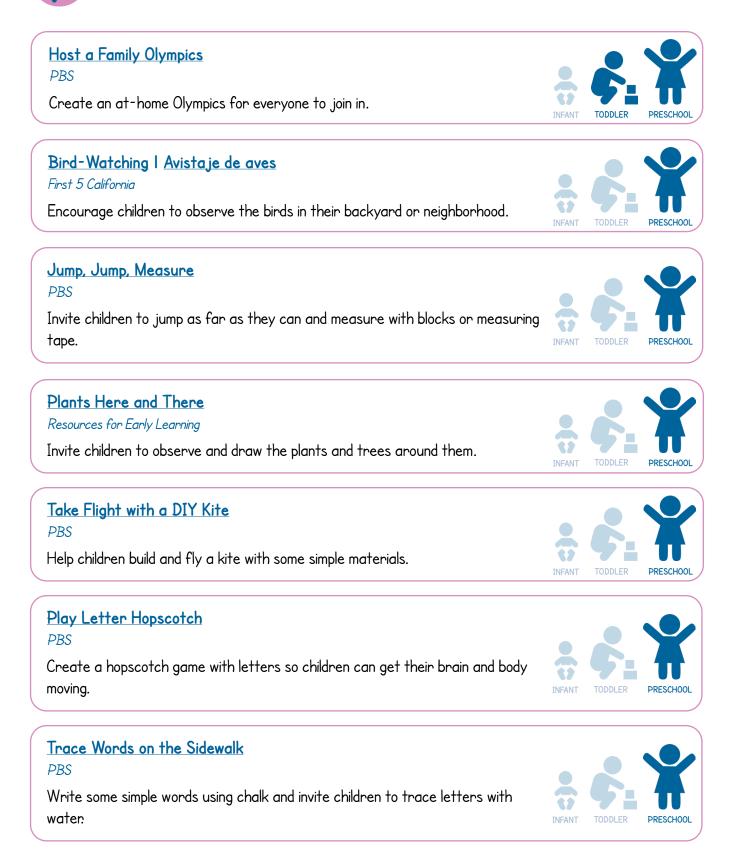








## Cutdoor Movement (continued)







## **Online Educational Games**

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in online educational games. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

PBS Kids Games PBS Engage children in games featuring favorite PBS shows.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOOL
Sesame Street Games Sesame Workshop Have children play games featuring Sesame Street characters and themes.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOOL
<mark>Starfall</mark> <i>Starfall</i> Use these games to help get children ready for kindergarten.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOOL
ABCya Pre-K Games ABCya Engage children in word and math games.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOOL
Apps for Preschool Learning Apps de aprendizaje para niños de preescolar Common Sense Media Use these apps for learning, creative play, social-emotional skills, and more.	INFANT	TODDLER	PRESCHOOL





## **Educational Videos & Television**

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in educational videos and television. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.



## Educational Videos & Television (continued)

Yes, You Can Make TV Time Count Common Sense Media

Co-view TV to learn and bond with children.

5 Tips to Make Family Movie Night a Success Movie Night: 5 consejos para que se diviertan en familia Common Sense Media

Plan a movie night for the whole family.









## Virtual Get-Togethers

Click on the title of the activity for ways to engage children in virtual get-togethers and family time. If the activity is available in another language, click on the activity title in the language you prefer. The icons on the right indicate the appropriate age level(s) for each activity.

#### 13 Activities to Make the Most Out of Video Chats with Kids PBS

Learn about activities and get ideas for video chats with friends and families.





WestEd

WestEd or

Keep families, schools, and communities together while social distancing.





## Caring for Yourself

Click on the title of the resource for ways to support your well-being while sheltering in place. If the resource is available in another language, click on the resource title in the language you prefer.

Stress and Coping Estrés y cómo sobrellevarlo 压力和应对 Sự Căng Thẳng Và Cách Đối Phó 스트레스와 대체

CDC

Use these tips to take care of yourself and your community.

#### Self-Care for Adults During Health Emergencies

Sesame Street in Communities

Care for yourself so you are better able to care for children.

Your Health During COVID-19

First 5 LA

Use these tips while sheltering in place.

#### Parenting During Coronavirus: You Are Enough PBS

Learn about managing parenting expectations while sheltering in place.

Young Children at Home During the COVID-19 Outbreak: The Importance of Self-Care Los niños pequeños en casa durante el brote del COVID-19: La importancia del cuidado personal Zero to Three

Read about ways you can take care of yourself by paying attention to how you are feeling.

#### Self-Care for Parents

PBS

Use these tips to recharge and take care of you.

## Caring for Yourself (continued)

#### Parents, Take Care of Yourselves!

SCAN of Northern Virginia

Use these tips for physical, mental, and spiritual care.

#### Managing Stress with Mindful Moments

Head Start Early Childhood Learning & Knowledge Center

Explore breathing and movement strategies.

#### Free Guided Meditations

UCLA Health

Practice mindfulness with these guided meditations in English and Spanish.





## Caring for Children

Click on the title of the resource for ways to care for children's emotions. If the resource is available in another language, click on the resource title in the language you prefer.

Talking with Children About COVID-19

Hablar con los niños acerca de la enfermedad del coronavirus 2019 <u>与儿童讨论2019年新型冠状病毒肺炎</u> Nói Chuyện với Trẻ Em về Bệnh Vi-rút Corona 2019 코로나바이러스 감영증 2019에 관해 자녀들과 이야기하기

CDC

Use these general principles for talking to children about COVID-19.

Helping Your Child During the Pandemic

National Center for Pyramid Model Innovations

Use these tips to offer some guidance and support for children during this time.

#### Comfort Strategies

Sesame Workshop

Provide reassurance and build children's sense of security using these tips.

Supporting Kids During the Coronavirus Crisis Cómo apoyar a los niños durante la crisis del coronavirus Child Mind Institute

Draw on these tips for nurturing and protecting children at home.

#### Helping Children Cope with Changes Resulting from COVID-19

National Association of School Psychologists

Offer guidance during stressful events using these tips.

10 Tips for Talking About COVID-19 with Your Kids

PBS News Hour

Learn language to use when explaining COVID-19 to young children.

#### Why are people wearing masks? Why are people covering their faces?

Zero to Three

Answer children's questions about COVID-19.

## Caring for Children (continued)

#### Talking About COVID-19 with Children

Sesame Workshop

Use these simple ways to inform while also providing comfort.

